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①      ②      ③      ④      ⑤      ⑥      ⑦      ⑧

Contributors. "Title." *Website*. Edition. Website Publisher, Date. Web. Date accessed.

*\*Note that MLA7 does not require a URL. However, we encourage you to include it. Do so in angled brackets at the end of the citation*

## Sources Published Directly Online

Sources published directly online have no in print originals, and therefore, it is important to include online publication information (i.e. the website publisher/sponsor and date of electronic publication). If unavailable, for online only sources, MLA7 suggests writing "N.p, n.d." which means no publisher and no date, respectively. We believe adding such place holders is unnecessary, as it provides no information, and the lack of information can be assumed by its absence in the citation.

### *Citing an article from an online only resource*

Friedland, Lois. "Top 10 Natural and Wildlife Adventure Travel Trips." *About.com*. New York Times Company, 22 Sept. 2008. Web. 25 Sept. 2008.

### *Citing an entire website with no identifiable electronic publication date*

*EasyBib.com*. ImagineEasy Solutions, n.d. Web. 8 May 2009.

Note that newspaper and magazines websites, that may even have in print copies, are considered non-periodical, directly published online sources. Follow the published directly online format.

### *Citing an article from an online only news source*

Chen, Stephanie. "Growing up is Hard with Mom in Prison" *CNN.com*. Cable News Network, 7 May. 2009. Web. 8 May 2009.

Many times, the publisher's name is the same as the online newspaper name.

### *Citing an article from an online newspaper*

Shorto, Russell. "Going Dutch." *New York Times*. New York Times, 3 May. 2009. Web. 8 May 2009.

Some online only sources have publication information unique to its source type, such as online only journals (volume & issue information). Follow the journal format and add information on the date accessed.

Glotzer, Richard and Anne Federlein. "Miles that Bind: Commuter Marriage and Family Strength." *Michigan Family Review* 12 (2007): 7-31. Web. 8 Apr. 2009.

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## Sources Published Indirectly Online

As opposed to some sources published by a website (direct), other sources may be originally in print, or in another medium, and found online. Cite these sources as you would in their original form, and then add as much relevant web information as possible (website title, publisher / sponsor, date of electronic publication, medium, and date accessed). However, because the source was not published by the website, you do not have to use the “N.p, n.d.” place holders if no website publisher or date of electronic publication is available.

### *Citing a book originally in print found online*

Catton, Bruce. *The Civil War*. Boston: Houghton Mifflin Co., 2005. Google Book Search. Web. 15 May 2008.

### *Citing a newsletter found online with no page information*

Puzzanchera, Charles. "Juvenile Arrests 2007." *Juvenile Justice Bulletin* (Apr. 2009): n. pag. *National Criminal Justice Reference Service*. Web. 8 May 2009.

### *Citing a video found online*

West, Kanye. *Amazing*. Prod. Hype Williams. Roc-A-Fella Records, 2009. *Youtube*. Web. 8 Feb. 2009.

### *Citing a painting viewed online*

Picasso, Pablo. *Three Musicians*. 1921. *ArtQuotes.net*. Web. 5 Apr. 2006.

### *Citing a musical recording listened to online, with no discernable manufacturer or date*

Park, Obadiah. "Hey Ya." N.d. *TheSixtyOne.com*. Web. 10 Feb. 2007.

Sources found in online databases typically have been published elsewhere. Include as much as the original publication information as possible, and then add the database name, medium (web), and the date accessed.

### *Citing an originally in print journal article found in a database*

Ahn, Hyunchul, and Kyoung-jae Kim. "Using Genetic Algorithms to Optimize Nearest Neighbors for Data Mining." *Annals of Operations Research* 263.1 (2008): 5-18. *Academic Search Premier*. Web. 25 Sept. 2008.